Colours

make

▶ verb [make, making, made]

 To create, construct or produce, e.g. We are making parathas for dinner; You are making a mess; Stop making so much noise; Don't make a fuss; I am making a birthday card for my mother.

take

▶ verb [take, taking, took, taken]

- 1. To grasp with the hands, *e.g. Take that plate off the table*.
- 2. To steal, *The monkey took my camera*; *The thief took my wallet*.
- 3. To bring along, e.g. Can you take me to the shops? Which shirt to do you want to take for tomorrow.







snake

▶ noun

 An animal with no legs, e.g. Do not walk in the long grass, there could be snakes hiding there.

bake

▶ verb [bake, baking, baked]

- 1. To cook something in an oven, e.g. *I baked a delicious cherry pie; I like to bake bread and cookies*.
- 2. To become baked, *e.g. The bread is baking at the moment.*



cake

▶ noun

- 1. A big sweet that can be cut into pieces, *e.g. I want a banana cake for my birthday*.
- 2. A block of something, e.g. I went to the shop and bought 3 cakes of soap.





lake ▶ noun

 A big natural pool of water, e.g. We went for a swim in the lake at Nainital.



shake

▶ verb [shake, shaking, shook, shaken]

- 1. To cause something to move rapidly in opposite directions, *e.g. The earthquake shook the building; Shake hands and be friends.*
- To upset, e.g. Failing the exam has shaken my confidence; I was shaken by the news that our school will close down.
- 3. To shiver or tremble, e.g. I was so nervous that my hand was shaking.

▶ noun

• A milkshake, e.g. Would you like a mango shake?

flake

▶ noun

 Any small or light piece, e.g. Snow flakes were falling from the sky; There were flakes of paint peeling off the wall.



milkshake

▶ noun

 A drink made of milk, icecream and flavouring, e.g. I would like a strawberry milkshake.





► awake adjective

• Not asleep, e.g. She is not asleep, she is

awake; I was awake all night because of the heat.

mistake

▶ noun

 An error; a blunder, e.g. I made a mistake, I thought you were someone else; I did not make any mistakes in the test and got full marks.

came

► verb [come, coming, came]

1. Simple past of come, *e.g. Can you come here please*; *He came over to my house yesterday.*



game

▶ noun

• Something played for entertainment, e.g. Shall we play a game of chess? We went to see a basketball game.

same

▶ adjective

1. Not different, e.g. Are you the same person who phoned me yesterday? Peter and Anna went to the same high school; These two buildings are the same; Come again at the same time tomorrow.

▶ pronoun

• The identical thing, ditto. e.g. The same can be said of him; She's having apple pie? I'll have the same.

name

▶ noun

 Any word or phrase which indicates a particular person, place, class, or thing, e.g. What is the name of that town we visited last year?

► verb [name, naming, named]

• To give a name to, e.g. The boy named his doll 'Ram'; We are thinking of naming our second son 'Laxman'.



blame

▶ noun

• To get in trouble for something, e.g. I got blamed for spilling the milk but the cat did it; You should accept the blame and say sorry.



► verb [blame, blaming, blamed]

• To say that someone is wrong, *e.g.* When thing go wrong, people often blame each other.



flame

▶ noun

• The the waves of fire, e.g. At the wedding, the bride and groom threw rice into the flames of the sacrificial fire.



cave

▶ noun

• A natural room in a mountain, e.g. Bats and lions live in caves.

▶ verb [cave, caving, caved]

• To collapse, e.g. The roof began to cave in so we ran; The roof is caving in.

gave

▶ verb [give, giving, gave, given]

Simple past of give, e.g. He gave me a watch for my birthday; He is giving me trouble; I asked my father to give me a bicycle to ride to school; We should be grateful for all the food that God has given us.



save

▶ verb [save, saving, saved]

- 1. To store for future use, e.g. Make sure you save some money for emergencies; Try to write quicker to save time.
- 2. To help somebody to survive, or keep somebody from harm, *e.g.* When *I* was drowning he saved me.







wave

▶ verb [wave, waving, waved]

• To wave one's hand in greeting or departure, *e.g. I waved goodbye from across the room*.

▶ noun

- 1. A moving disturbance in the level of a body of water; undulation. *e.g. The wave traveled from the center of the lake before breaking on the shore.*
- 2. A group activity in a crowd imitating a wave going through water, where people in successive parts of the crowd stand and stretch upward, then sit. Usually referred to as "the wave"

forgave

▶ verb [forgive, forgiving, forgave, forgiven]

• To excuse someone for making a mistake, e.g. She forgave me for forgetting her birthday; I hope she has forgiven me for being late; Please forgive me for not attending your wedding.

made

▶ verb

• Simple past tense and past participle of make, *e.g. Have a look at this cake that I made.*

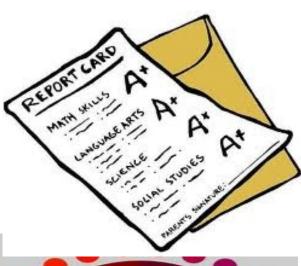




blade

▶ noun

• The sharp cutting edge of a knife, razor blade, sword etc, e.g. These swords have sharp blades.



grade

▶ noun

- 1. A letter given in place of a number for a test or exam, e.g. I gave him a good grade for effort; What grade did you get for English?
- 2. A level of school education, e.g. Clancy is entering the fifth grade this year; The grade fives are on a field trip.Quality, e.g. This is a lower grade of rice so it is cheaper.

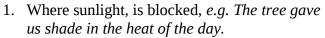
► verb [grade, grading, graded]

• To mark a test, e.g. The teacher is grading our papers now.

shade

▶ noun





2. Tint; A variety of a colour, e.g. I've painted my room in five lovely shades of pink; Do you like lighter shades of green or darker shades?

► verb [shade, shading, shaded]

- 1. To shield from light, e.g. The old oak tree shaded the lawn in the heat of the day.
- 2. To colour in, e.g. First draw the outline of the shape, then shade the middle.



trade

▶ noun

- 1. Buying and selling of goods and services on a market, *e.g. India trades with many countries*.
- 2. A type of job where a person makes or repairs things, e.g. I want to be a tradesperson when I grow up; What is your trade? I have been in the electrical trade for many years.

▶ verb

- 1. To be involved in buying or selling something, *e.g. This company trades in precious metal.*
- 2. To give something in exchange for; to swap, *e.g. Will you trade your watch for my earrings*?





ape

▶ noun

• A large monkey with no tail, e.g. We saw the apes at the zoo.

parade

▶ noun

- 1. A procession consisting of a series of displays, performances, etc, *e.g. We saw a wedding parade in the bazaar*.
- 2. A street, avenue or road. *e.g. He was parked on Chester Parade*.

► verb [parade, parading, paraded]

• To march in a group, e.g. The army paraded around the field.







cape

▶ noun

- 1. A piece of land that goes out into the sea; a headland, *e.g. There is a cape in Africa called*, *"The Cape of Good Hope"*.
- 2. A piece of cloth worn on the back, *e.g. Only superheroes wear capes nowadays; Superman is wearing a red cape.*

escape

▶ verb [escape, escaping, escaped]

• To get free, to free oneself. e.g. The prisoners escaped from the jail by jumping over a wall; The children climbed out of the window to escape the fire.



grape

▶ noun

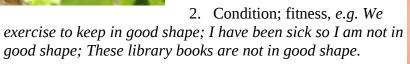
• A small, round fruit, usually purple (black), or green, *e.g. Do you like green grapes or black grapes*.

shape

▶ noun

1. The appearance of something, especially its outline. *e.g.*This is a teddy bear shape;

He cut a square shape out of the cake.









scrape

► verb [scrape, scraping, scraped]

- 1. To draw something along a surface, e.g. Her fingernails scraped across the blackboard, making a sharp sound; Scrape the chewing gum off with a knife.
- 2. To injure or damage by rubbing across a surface. *e.g. The child scraped his elbow; She tripped on a rock and scraped her knee; I scrape my tongue every morning with a tongue scraper.*

ate

▶ verb

• Simple past of eat, e.g. We ate dahl for breakfast; I have a pain in my stomach, I think I ate something wrong.





gate

▶ noun

1. The main entrance to a property or house, *e.g. The gate opened and the car came in.*



- 1. The fruit of the date palm, *e.g.* We made a nice cake from dates.
- 2. The specific day, *e.g.* What is the date today; I think the date was 9th June 2013.
- 3. A social meeting, e.g. I arranged a date with my Australian business partners.

		JANUARY		2011		
SUN	MON	TUES	WED	THURS	FRI	SAT
30	31					1
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hate

► verb [hate, hating, hated]

• To dislike intensely; to feel strong hostility towards. *e.g. I hate cold weather; I hate boiled vegetables*.

▶ noun / adjective

• Disliked, e.g. He gave me a look filled with pure hate; He is a much hated man around here.







skates?

late

▶ adjective

- 1. Near the end of a period of time. *e.g.* It was late in the evening when we finally arrived; It was getting late and I was tired.
- 2. Not arriving until after the expected time, e.g. Even though we drove as fast as we could, we were still late; I was running late to work so I took a taxi.

skate

▶ verh

• To move along a the ground using skates, *e.g.* Do you know how to skate? So you like to roller skate or skate board?

▶ noun

• Lets go for a skate in the park. Have you seen my





plate

▶ noun

• A flat dish for eating, e.g. I filled my plate with rice and a little dahl; I ate a plate of beans.





chase

▶ verb [chase, chasing, chased]

• To run after to try to catch, e.g. The leapod is chasing the deer and if he catches her, he will eat her; My brother was chasing me; He chased after the thief.







amaze

▶ verb [amaze, amazing, amazed]

- To fill with wonder and surprise; to astonish, astound, surprise or perplex. e.g. Arjun was amazed to see the Lord's universal form; He was amazed when he found that the girl was a robot.
- **▶** adjective
 - e.g. I saw an amazing Magician today; Krishna is the most amazing of all.



taste

▶ noun

- 1. The feeling in the mouth that comes from eating food, *e.g. This doughnut tastes good*.
- 2. A person's ability to choose nice things, *e.g. Take her shopping with you*, *she has good taste in clothes.*

▶ verb [taste, tasting, tasted]

1. To sample the flavor of something, e.g. Please taste this and tell me if it needs more salt; The subji tasted great.

hide

► verb [hide, hiding, hid, hidden]

• To put something in a place where it will not be seen, e.g. Look carefully, she is hiding somewhere in the room; The children hid behind the wall; Please hide this money in a safe place; Try to remember where you might have hidden the money.



ride

▶ verb [ride, riding, rode, ridden]

• To use a bicycle, motorbike or horse to move; *e.g. Do you know how to ride a bike; He loves riding horses; He rode his motorbike here; Have you ever ridden a horse?*

▶ noun

- 1. An amusement ridden at a fair or amusement park, e.g. We went on all the rides at the fair; My favorite ride is the swinging chairs.
- 2. A lift given to someone in another person's vehicle, e.g. Can you give me a ride to school?









slide

► verb [slide, sliding, slid]

• To lose one's balance on a slippery surface; *e.g. He slid while going around the corner*; *The car slid on the ice.*

▶ noun

• A toy for children where they climb up and then slide down again, *e.g. The long, red slide was great fun for the kids; Lets slide down the slippery slide.*





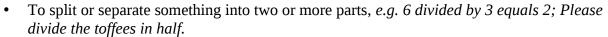
beside

▶ preposition

• Next to; at the side of, *e.g. He* is standing beside his car.

divide

► verb [divide, dividing, divided]







inside

▶ noun

• The inner part of a building, e.g. We painted the inside of our house red.

▶ preposition

• Within something, e.g. He placed the letter inside the envelope; Children should stay inside the classroom; Look inside the envelope and see if there is anything there.

fine

▶ adjective

- 1. Of superior quality, well, e.g. It was a fine day so we went for a walk; I am feeling fine, how are you?
- 2. Made up of particularly small pieces, e.g. There was a fine layer of dust covering everything in the room.

▶ verb [fine, fining, fined]

• A fee which is punishment for breaking the law, e.g. We got fined for having tinted windows;

▶ noun

• e.g. We got a fine for speeding.



pine

▶ noun

• A type of tree with needle like leaves or the wood of that tree, e.g. We went for a walk in the pine forest; My desk is made of pine; We put some pine cones on the fire.

► verb [pine, pining, pinning]

• To miss someone so much that it causes suffering, *e.g. The gopis were pining for Krishna*.





line

▶ noun

- 1. A continuous mark made by a pen, or people standing in a straight row, etc, e.g. Draw a straight line; Please stand in line at assembly.
- 2. A rope or wire going from one place to another, e.g. Go and hang the clothes on the line; The electrical line came down in the storm.

▶ verb

To form a line of people, e.g. The teacher said, "Children, please line up"









▶ pronoun

Belonging to me, e.g. The red car is mine

▶ noun

- 1. Underground tunnels for digging out metals or other things found in the earth, e.g. This diamond comes from a mine in South Africa.
- 2. A small bomb placed under the ground, e.g. His left leg was blown off after he stepped on a mine.



nine

- ▶ noun / adjective
 - 1. The digit or figure 9, *e.g. There are nine pumpkins in the picture.*







vine

▶ noun

• A climbing plant that grows on walls or needs support to hold itself up, *e.g.* We have a grape vine on the roof of our house.

shine

► verb [shine, shining, shone]

- 1. To give out or reflect light; e.g. The rain has stopped and the sun is shining; The moonlight is shining in the water.
- 2. To polish something, e.g. He shined my shoes until they were polished smooth and gleaming.
- 3. To create light with a flashlight, lamp, torch, etc. e.g. Please shine the light here so I can see; I shined my light into the darkness to see what was making the noise.





valentine

▶ noun

• An expression of affection between husbands and wifes on February 14th, *e.g. I hope my husband will buy me a valentine's day gift.*

like

► verb [like, liking, liked]

 To enjoy; to be pleased by, e.g. The baby likes the chocolate; I like hamburgers; I like cricket; Previously I liked sweet food, but now I like salty food better; She likes to keep herself physically fit; Cats like to eat mice.





spike

▶ noun

• A pointed object, e.g. There are spikes at the top of our gate.



bike

▶ noun

1. The short form of bicycle or motorcycle, e.g. *I* can give you a lift on my bike.







▶ noun

• A barrier of stone used to hold back water and prevent flooding, e.g. There are many dikes in Holland; The dike broke and the seawater flooded the town.



- ► Proper noun
 - A short name for people called Michael, *e.g. Mike is my best friend*.





hike

▶ verb [hike, hiking, hiked]

- 1. A long walk in the forest, e.g. We went hiking on the weekend; It will take about an hour to hike there.
- 2. An abrupt increase, e.g. Shop owners hike up prices before Diwali.



five

- ▶ noun / adjective
 - The digit/figure 5,
 e.g. I have five fingers on one hand.





hive

▶ noun

• The home of bees or wasps, e.g. The bees were swarming around their hive; There is a bee hive in the tree next to our house.



► verb [drive, driving, drove, driven]

 To direct a vehicle, e.g. I like to listen to music while I drive; It is illegal to talk on a mobile while driving; He drove to work today; Have you ever driven from Vrindavan to Mathura?

▶ noun

- 1. A trip made in a motor vehicle. *e.g. It was a long drive; Would you like to go for a drive?*
- 2. Motivation, e.g. He has the drive to be a winner.
- 3. A part of a computer where the disk goes in, e.g. Put the CD into the disk drive.



alive

- **▶** adjective
 - Living, not dead, e.g. My Grandfather is still alive but he is very sick.



arrive

► verb [arrive, arriving, arrived]

• To reach after a long journey, e.g. We arrived here at 2 o'clock; When we arrived at the hotel, they said that all the rooms were full.



dime

▶ noun

• An American coin worth 10 cents, e.g. Could you lend me a dime?

time

▶ noun

- 1. How much of a day has passed; the moment, as indicated by a clock or similar device. *e.g. Excuse me, have you got the time?*; What time is it, do you guess? Ten o'clock?; A computer keeps time using a clock battery; You had plenty of time, but you waited until the last minute; Are you finished yet? Time's up! Our instructor didn't give us enough time to complete the test.
- 2. An instance or occurrence, e.g. This is the last time I am going to tell you; Do you remember when was the last time you visited the doctor?



▶ verb

• To keep time or choose a time, e.g. The bomb was timed to explode at 9:20 p.m; Time how long it takes me to run around the block.



ripe

adjective

• Ready to be eaten, e.g. The papitas are ripe and ready to be eaten; These bananas are not ripe, wait until tomorrow to eat them.

invite

▶ verb

• To ask for someone to attend your house or a party, e.g. We invited our friends to come for dinner.

white

▶ adjective

Having no colour or light or pale in colour, e.g.
 Our next door neighbours have a white dog;
 Milk is white.





prize

▶ noun

• An honour or reward in a competitive contest, *e.g. I got first prize in the spelling competition*.





while

▶ conjunction

• During the same time as, e.g. He was sleeping while I was singing; He left while I was eating; Do not talk on the phone while driving.

sir

▶ noun

• An address to any male, especially if is is a guest or important person, *e.g. Excuse me*, *sir*, *could you tell me where the nearest bookstore is?*



dirt ▶ noun

• Soil or earth, e.g. He has been playing in the dirt and now he has dirt all over his face; Take your shoes off, do not bring dirt inside the house.



shirt

▶ noun

 An article of clothing worn on the upper part of the body, e.g. I have business shirts for wearing to the office and tshirts for wearing on the weekend.

skirt

▶ noun

• An article of clothing worn by women and girls, covering the legs, e.g. She is wearing a skirt; Have you seen my pink skirt?



▶ noun

A young female in contrast to boy, *e.g. Amanda* is a girl of 16.









bird ▶ noun

 A flying animal bigger than an insect, e.g. Ducks and sparrows are birds.



third

• The ordinal form of the cardinal number three; Coming after the second. *e.g. I came third in the race*; *School will close on the third of January*.

birth

▶ noun

• The process of childbearing, *e.g. She gave birth to a baby boy*.

first

▶ adjective

• Having no predecessor. The ordinal number corresponding to one, e.g. I was the first person to see the fire.

boy

▶ noun

• A young male human, e.g. The boys were playing cricket on the grass in the mud.

tov

- ▶ noun / adjective
 - Something to play with, especially as intended for use by a child, *e.g. I got a new toy for my birthday*; *This is a toy car*.





joy

▶ noun

The feeling of happiness, extreme cheerfulness. *e.g. The jumped for joy when they heard about the extra week holiday.*



Roy

- ▶ proper noun
 - A boy's name.

destroy

- ► verb [destroy, destroying, destroyed]
 - To ruin; o damage beyond use or repair, e.g. The earthquake destroyed pur house; The fire destroyed the building; Junk food will destroy your health; Television is destroying our culture.

enjoy

- ► verb [enjoy, enjoying, enjoyed]
 - 1. To get pleasure or satisfaction from something, e.g. Enjoy your holidays! I enjoy dancing; The baby is enjoying the icecream; I enjoyed going to the park with you yesterday.

Floyd

- ▶ proper noun
 - A boy's name.

royal

- ▶ adjective / noun
 - Reserved the king's family (or very special people), *e.g.* He was born in the royal family; He is a royal; The royal family of England live in Buckingham palace.



annoy

► verb [annoy, annoying, annoyed]

• To disturb or irritate, e.g. He was annoying me with his terrible guitar playing; I am getting annoyed at the sound of the television; Please don't annoy me while I am working.

▶ adjective

• To be irritating, e.g. My sister is very annoying; Please stop that annoying sound.



oyster

▶ noun

• A sea creature that makes pearls, e.g. We found an oyster on the beach and there was a pearl inside.





day

▶ noun

- 1. A period of 24 hours, e.g. I've been here for two days.
- 2. The time from morning to evening, when there is daylight, *e.g. I* have been waiting for him all day; When it is daytime on one side of the world, it is night time on the other side.

say

► verb [say, saying, said]

1. To communicate, e.g. Please say your name slowly and clearly; He said he would be here tomorrow; The sign says it's 50 kilometres to Paris.

hay

▶ noun

1. Dried cut grass, e.g. The horse was eating hay.





lay

▶ verb [lay, laying, laid]

- 1. To place down in a position of rest, e.g. Yashoda mother layed Krishna down on the bed; Lay the painting down here; Lay down and try to get some sleep.
- 2. To produce and deposit an egg, e.g. The chicken laid an egg.

may

▶ modal verb

• To be possible, e.g. It may rain tonight; He may come.

▶ interrogative

• To be able to go, e.g. May I go now? May I go to the park?



clay

▶ noun

• A special kind of dirt that makes pots, e.g. We keep our water in a clay pot to keep it cool.





Indian Drama





play

▶ verb

• An activity for amusement or fun, *e.g.* He is playing with blocks; Do you like to play cricket? Do you know how to play the violin?

▶ noun

• A drama, e.g. We saw a play at the theatre.

gray

- ► adjective / noun
 - A lighter shade of black, e.g. Have you seen my gray suit?





▶ tray noun

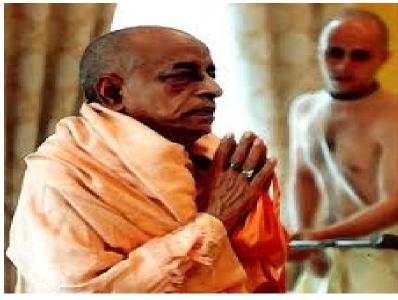
• A flat board for carrying drinks or food, *e.g. Use a tray to serve the drinks to the guests.*

pray

► verb [pray, praying, prayed]

• To talk to God especially to ask for something, e.g. Srila Prabhupada is praying to Krishna; I prayed to God to help me pass the exam and I think it helped.





spray

▶ noun

 A can from which a gentle mist of liquid comes out, e.g. Have you seen my perfume spray?

▶ verb

1. To make liquid come out into the air, e.g. *The firemen sprayed water onto the house; Spray some mosquito repellent onto my legs.*

stray

▶ adjective

 A domestic animal that has no owner and wanders the streets, e.g. We could hear the stray dogs barking all night; When I take my dog for a walk, I have to take a stick to keep away the stray dogs.



stay

▶ verb

- 1. To be still, to remain in a place, e.g. Stay here while I get you a drink; Please stay for dinner.
- 2. The time spent somewhere, e.g. I hope you enjoyed your stay in Vrindavanl How long did you stay at the hotel? The teacher told us to stay inside the room;

delay

► verb [delay, delayed, delaying]

• To cause someone to wait, e.g. Our train was delayed by half an hour; Hurry, don't delay! The fog is delaying the traffic. We got delayed by the flood.

yesterday

▶ noun

• The day before today, e.g. Yesterday was rainy, but it is sunny today.

today

▶ noun

1. The current day, e.g. Today is a fine day; It is the eighth of June today.

crayon

▶ noun

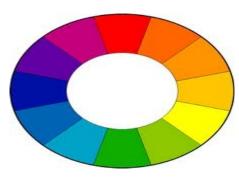
• A wax colour used for drawing, e.g. Small children like to draw with crayons.



colour

▶ noun

• The different shades of the rainbow, *e.g. The colour wheel shows how the colours blend into each other.*



▶ verb

• To apply colours to the areas within the boundaries of a line drawing using, *e.g.* The

girl is colouring her picture; My son loves to colour.



• Alternative form of colour (see above).

cover

▶ noun

- 1. The back and front pages of a book or magazine, *e.g. He was on the cover of Time magazine*.
- 2. Blankets, e.g. Pull up the covers and stay warm.
- 3. A cloth that protects something, e.g. I need a cover for my car.

▶ verb

• To place something on top to protect. e.g. He covered the baby with a blanket; When the pot comes to a boil, cover it and reduce the heat.







nothing

- **▶** pronoun
 - Not any thing; no thing, e.g. I am bored because I have nothing to do; What are you doing? Nothing.
- **▶** noun
 - Something that should not be worried about, *e.g.* What happened to your face? It's nothing; Thanks for all your hard work! It was nothing.

do

► verb [do, doing, does]

- 1. Used for questions, e.g. Do you go go the the temple often? What do you do? (i.e. What is your job)
- 2. Used for negations, e.g. *I* do not go to the temple every Sunday.
- 3. To perform; to be engaged in, e.g. *All you ever do is surf the internet*.
- 4. To be okay, e.g. It's not the best broom, but it will have to do; This will do me, thanks.
- 5. To finish. e.g. Aren't you done yet?

to

▶ particle

• Used to connect two parts of a phrase, e.g. I want to leave; He asked me what to do; I don't know how to say it; I have places to go and people to see.

▶ preposition

• Indicating direction or destination, e.g. We are walking to the shop; I want to go to Vrindavan; I gave the book to him.

today

• (see above)

